

### Eric Baker Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture & Natural Resources

Appropriate use of antibiotic medications can keep animals healthy, control the spread of disease, help animals gain weight, and also prevent diseases that could spread to humans. Recent concerns that the overuse or misuse of antibiotics could lead to an increase in antibiotic resistance have prompted the U.S. Food and Drug tucky livestock producers Administration to implement a new strategy that will impact Kentucky livestock producers.

"The FDA's new strategy aims to encourage the judicious use of antibiotics in food-producing animals," said Michelle Arnold, extension veterinarian for the University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment. "Judicious use means using a drug appropriately and only when necessary.'

and overuse of antimicrobial drugs allows resistant bacteria, the hard-to-kill "bad in the call for veterinary bugs," to increase in numbers faster than susceptible bactecan transfer through the food chain to humans.

tunity for people to become oping strategies for reducbug) bacteria," she said. "The is critically important for

**New Antibiotic Guidelines For Livestock** lic health, slow the development of drug resistance and help reduce the number of infections in humans that are

difficult to treat." The FDA has identified certain antibiotics that will require veterinary oversight. They are also going to help drug companies voluntarily change product labels to remove feed efficiency and growth promotion claims and rather emphasize disease prevention, control and treatment. They also provided information for companies on how to change their marketing materials to include veterinary oversight or supervision. Another area the FDA will focus on is simplifying the process to obtain a Veterinary Feed Directive drugthose intended for use in animal feed which are under the professional supervision of a licensed veterinarian.

The biggest change Kenwill face is having their veterinarian oversee their use of the available scientific evidence, the FDA believes the use of medically important antimicrobial drugs should involve the scientific and clinical training of a licensed veterinarian," Arnold said. "Veterinarians are uniquely qualified to determine which specific disease-causing organisms are likely to be present and to determine appropriately timed administration Arnold said that misuse of medication relative to the disease."

Medications included oversight are listed at http:// www.fda.gov/downloads/ ria, the easy-to-kill bugs, and AnimalVeterinary/GuidanceComplianceEnforcement/GuidanceforIndustry/ "This increases the oppor- UCM052519.pdf . "Develinfected by resistant (bad ing antimicrobial resistance FDA's goal is to protect pub- protecting both public and





some antibiotics. "Based on animal health," Arnold said. "Collaboration among the public, public health, animal health and animal agriculture communities is needed to assure that public health is protected while also assuring that such strategies are economically feasible to the producer and that the health needs of animals are addressed."

Arnold emphasized importance of remembering the benefits of using antibiotics in food animal produc- contact the Estill County Extion and the adverse effects that would result from their removal.

nience of buying feed-grade less of race, color, age, sex, reliantimicrobials at a local farm gion, disability or national origin.

supply will be changed by adoption of these guidelines, it is important that correct and medically sound advice accompany these purchases," she said. "Unfortunately, not all employees of stores that sell health supplies (including online pharmacies) are adequately trained to give correct advice and may be unfamiliar with the potential harm if label directions are not carefully followed." For more information,

tension Office at 723-4557. Educational programs of the

Kentucky Cooperative Extension "Although the conve- Service serve all people regard-



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HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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# CryptoQuote

AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's. X for the two O's. etc. Single letters. apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

BKVUV WUV SL

CSFSBVUVABFSY BKFSYA,

LSRX CSFSBVUVABFSY

ZVLZRV. - Y.I. DKVABVUBLS

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This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: T equals U

NH DHT CYUPM PHCRVIZQ IUMZ FRPNRII, VZPPZCC RPN VIRUF QYHTIN VZ IUMZID CH BUP

CHPD RBRFNQ?





The Estill County Farmers' Market is now open on Tuesdays from 3 p.m. to 7 p.m. On the second Tuesday of each month market hours are 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. This is Senior Day, but it is not limited to seniors; all are welcome. The market is also open on Fridays from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. The market could close sooner if vendors sell out, so customers are advised to come early for best selection.

BARN SANITATION **Our Business Is Picking Up!** Call 723-8421 Weekly Garbage Pickups at Reasonable Rates **Payment Office: Terry Barnes 104 River Drive Owner/Operator Irvine, Kentucky** John 3:16

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e: birdsandbloomsblog.com © 2013 by King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved FARM SERVICE AGENCY **Richmond FSA Service Center** 1024 Ival James Blvd., Ste A-2 Call 888-758-6909 **Producers Late Reporting Fees Waived** FSA reminds producers that after July 15th, crop reporting will be considered late file; however, the late file fee will be waived for the 2013 crop year for crops reported July 15, through September 15. Producers are reminded that September 16 is the final signature date for signing the DCP Contract (grain bases), an extension of the August 2 date. **Prevented Planting or Failed Acreage** To report prevented or failed acreage, producers must complete Form CCC-576, Notice of Loss for applicable crops. Reporting prevented or failed acreage to FSA will ensure compliance with current farm programs, and possible eligibility for fu-ture disaster programs. If producer misses the reporting deadline for prevented planting, they may still report prevented planting acreage as long as the disaster condition may be verified by a field visit and a late filing fee is paid. G 2014 Reporting Reporting forage crops and pastures is also required. For 2014, perennial forage, fall wheat, and other fall seeded small grains will have a December 15, 2013 reporting date. For questions regarding crop certification and crop loss reports, please contact the FSA office at: 859-624-1980 or Toll Free 1-888-758-6909 **Stickeler's Answer Stickelers Answer** 1. The word is cleave.

### 2. A word with six consonants in a row is "latchstring."

3. Switching letters is called a spoonerism.

August 28, 2013								
PUZZIESAKIds Answer INGRID I GRIND SCREEN C SNEER DECODE E CODED TABLES B STALE SEWING E SWING BEARDS R BEADS GATHER G HEART STALLS L LASTS BEACON E BACON INLETS T LINES PASTER T SPEAR SUBLET U BELTS CLUMPS C PLUMS SEALED E LEADS	INSECT CIIA GUTT AGESY ATILT							
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CAST IN STONE	— Weekly SUDOKU — Answer							
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Tony Awards? <b>CryptoQuote</b> answer There are no uninteresting things, only uninteresting people G.K. Chesterton	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$							
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