

### **Eric Baker** Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture & Natural Resources

Springtime brings warmer temperatures and more abundant rainfall, and it's typically when many winged termites emerge inside homes and other structures. According to UK Extension entomologists, termites swarm from their colony to disburse, fall to the ground, find mates and start new colonies in the soil. Through May, you might see swarms of winged termites, called swarmers, inside your home, signaling an infestation that can cause extensive and costly damage. Since swarmers are attracted to light, you often see them or their shed doors and light fixtures.

You may also see winged ants in the springtime. By examining the insect you can determine whether it's a termite or an ant. Termites have straight antennae; ants have elbowed antennae. Also, termites have uniform waists; ants have constricted waists between have two pairs of wings of two pairs of wings, but the forewings are longer than the hindwings. If you are unsure, bring a sample of the foundation. the insect to the Extension office for identification.

infestation are pencil-thin to travel between under- polyethylene sheeting over

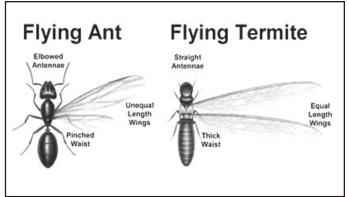
**Protect your home from termites** 

ground colonies and your home. Another sign of an infestation is damaged wood hollowed out along the grain with dried bits of mud or soil lining the feeding galleries.

Termite feeding, and resulting damage, can remain undetected in exposed wood because the outer surface usually is left intact. Many infestations result about 75 percent of the soil trol firm? The firm should from direct contact between structural wood and the soil. which gives termites access other wood debris stored to food, moisture, shelter against the foundation or and provides a hidden entry into your home. Make sure mites and provide a food to have at least six inches between the ground level and wood siding, porch tryintothehomeandallows steps, latticework, door or them to bypass any existing window frames, posts and similar wooden elements. Contrary to popular belief, terials including mulch and pressure-treated wood isn't wood chips attract termites. immune to infestation, be- Use these materials sparingcause termites will enter ly especially when you have through cut ends or cracks and build tunnels over the to termite problems. Never surface to susceptible wood allow mulch to touch wood above.

wings around windows, tracted to moisture, they crushed stone or pea gravel are more likely to enter a instead. These materials are structure when soil next to less attractive to termites the foundation consistently is moist. So, divert water such as millipedes, pillbugs, away from the foundation earwings and crickets. with properly functioning gutters, downspouts and termite infestations is to splash blocks. Repair leak- have your home treated by ing faucets, water pipes a professional pest control and air conditioning units. firm. There are two general Adjust the soil grade next categories of termite treatbody regions. Termites to the foundation so that ment, liquids and baits. surface-water drains away Liquid treatments are inequal size. Ants also have from the building and ad- tended to provide an effecjust lawn sprinklers and irrigation systems to minimize water pooling near your home that termites

crawl spaces by providing stations below the ground Other signs of a termite adequate ventilation. Don't in the yard and occasionally allow shrubbery and other indoors. Foraging termites mud "tubes" on inside and vegetation to grow over consume the bait and share outside surfaces such as vents; it will inhibit cross- it with their nest-mates, refoundation walls, piers, sills ventilation. You can reduce sulting in a gradual decline and floor joists. Termites crawl space moisture by in- in termite numbers. make these mud tunnels stalling four- to six-milliliter



**Photo: From UK Extension Publication ENTFACT-604** 

surface.

Firewood, lumber and in crawl spaces, attract tersource. This practice also gives termites a hidden entermiticide soil barrier.

Cellulose-containing maother conditions conducive siding, door frames or win-Since termites are at- dow frames. Consider using and can reduce other pests

The best way to prevent tive, long-lasting chemical barrier around and beneath cannot breach. Termite Reduce humidity in baits are installed in plastic

be licensed by the Kentucky Department of Agriculture. Membership in the Kentucky Pest Control Association and/or National Pest Control Association suggests the company is an established firm with access to the training and technical information necessary to correctly do the job. Consider calling at least two to three companies and asking for references. Avoid pest control firms that use "specials" or scare tactics to pressure you into immediately signing a contract.

Termiticides are extensively tested for adverse effects. Based on current research, registered termiticides present no significant hazard to humans, pets, or the environment when applied according to label directions.

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For Little Birds Only Create a finch feeding area. All you need are a few thistle tube feeders, preferably with a tray attached to the bottom. Finches love thistle seed, but large nuisance birds like grackles don't. Neither do squirrels, so no baffle required. E-mail: birdingbits@cfl.rr.com © 2010 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

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HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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CryptoQuip This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error. Clue: J equals F LJ YZPBQZFC GZGEHHC WTXY ZTG ZJ QWBEGI PLXGY, SZTHF CZT YEC IB'Y TX-SBWG-LJLBF? ©2021 King Features Synd., Inc. CryptoQuote AXYDLBAAXR is **LONGFELLOW** One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different. KW K RNWKOUXZ JVAKNXV U U ZRUOQ RNWKOUZI AKO, FUZR ACOXZKOZ WCBKD LNUHKOAV,

ABVKZV K BVKXCOKJDI HVAVOZ

GKWVX WUARVOVB XCAUVZI.

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What should you look for when choosing a pest con-



This insect can usually be found throughout South and Central America, Mexico, and southern Florida, but is sometimes found in more northern locations where its host plants have done well. It causes damage by piercing the plant tissue and sucking the sap. The females lay a single clutch of eggs in the tender bark of twigs, and the eggs hatch about 20 days later. The female actively tends her brood, and can pass a chemical to her nymphs to make them distasteful to potential predators. - Brenda Weaver

Source: entnemdept.ufl.edu

# **UK Horticulture Webinar**

### Eric Baker, Estill County Extension

The free Horticulture Webinar Wednesdays continue on Zoom each Wednesday at 12:30 p.m. Topics for May include: Begonias - May 19, and Summer and Fall Lawn Care - May 26.

Those interested in joining the webinars should register for one or more of the sessions at https:// tinyurl.com/UKYHortWebWed21. Last year's webinars are available for viewing at https://kentuckyhortnews.com/horticulture-webinar-wednesdays/ season-one/.



700 or 800 lb. white heifer lost in Fox area. Please call (606) 726-9496 **Stickeler's Answer** 

**Calling All Finches** 

Create a finch feeding station. All

you need are thistle tube feeders with trays attached. While finches

will arrive, don't be surprised

if you see buntings, sparrows

and juncos too. But you won't see nuisance birds like grackles,

because they don't like thistle

seed. And neither do squirrels!

E-mail: birdingbits@cfl.rr.com 2014 King Features Syndicate, Ir

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of breath mints, could you say

If somebody totally runs out

answer

CryptoQuip

society. — James Micheney

create a reasonably decent

constant moral guidance,

I think humanity can, with

I am a humanist because

answer

CryptoQuote

**Stickelers Answer** 1-e, 2-a, 3-d, 4-b, 5-c **Stickeler's Puzzle on Page 7** 

# **Puzzle Answers**

#### **BIBLE WORD SEARCH**

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Answers												
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## **Bible Word Search on Page 7**



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Bible Trivia Answers

"Test Your Bible Knowledge," with 1,206 multiple-choice questions

by columnist Wilson Casey, is available in bookstores and online.

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ZAR (? **9**.

answer

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5 6 3 4 1 9 2 8 1 9 8 5 4 7 6 Jericho; 6) Tamar Luke 12:34); 4) Absalom; 5) Lydia; 3) Heart (Matthew (S ;sibyJ ANSWERS 1) Neither; 2)