

Eric Baker Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture & Natural Resources

Arbor Day, the celebration of the value of trees in our lives is celebrated in spring. Many municipaliareas as part of their Arbor Day celebration. We in schools and to other citizens. According to UK Horticulture specialist and arborist William Fountain, trees can be planted throughout the Commonwealth at almost any time of the year if proper care is given. However, the VERY BEST time to plant new trees and shrubs in Kentucky is the fall.

the first of the year is the best time to plant for several reasons. The droughtbreaking rains of fall have added moisture back to soils made hard and droughty by summer heat. The act of digging trees and shrubs for transplanting necessitates cutting roots. New roots must be regenerated if they are to be- Plants" temperatures and no foliage, the water demands for plants with limited or damaged root systems is significantly less.

We think of woody plants as growing in spring samples that come into the "Planting Bareroot Trees

Blackthorr

Fall is for Tree Planting

below 50 to 60°F. For us, of flood tolerant species. this is most of the fall and summer.

is frustrating and a waste require fewer pesticides. of money. Take a look at the publication "Land- shrub in its new home can scape Site Assessment" be exciting....in a good way, ate trees and shrubs and (http://www2.ca.uky.edu/ agcomm/pubs/ID/ID244/ bad way. To keep "shock- can improve the value of *ID244.pdf*) to help deter- ing" surprises from hapmine the cultural charac-Late October until about teristics of your landscape. to call 811 a week before and make our communities One of the most important you dig. **It's the law!** This a healthier place to live. It and most neglected assess- free service will prevent is the green infrastructure ments is determining if the you from accidently hitting soil will drain properly. Do-buried utilities and pering a percolation test, perk haps being injured or betest for short, is simple ing billed for the damage suburban and urban areas and easy and can even be you caused. a part of the planting process. Consult publication can be found in the pub-"Soil Percolation: A Key lications "Planting Balled to Survival of Landscape and Burlapped Trees and come reestablished in the ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/ (http://www2.ca.uky.edu/ new location. With cooler ID/ID237/ID237.pdf) for agcomm/pubs/ho/ho91/ more information. Plants ho91.pdf), "Planting Conthat are not adapted to a tainer Grown Trees and site are less winter hardy Shrubs in Your Landscape" and more prone to disease (http://www2.ca.uky. and insect problems. Ap- edu/agcomm/pubs/HO/

In European folklore, the blackthorn is seen

and ill omens. It is linked with warfare, wounding and death. Witches were said to carry walking sticks made of it, with which

they caused mischief. In Scotland, winter

the ground with her blackthorn staff.

Blackthorn timber is hard and strong,

with tough bark. The wood was cured

by burying it in a dung heap or

smearing it with butter, then

placing it in the chimney.

- Brenda Weaver

begins when the Goddess of Winter strikes

www.historic-uk.com, www.druidry.org

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Americanisms

"Anyone who goes to a

as a sinister tree, associated with the dark arts

then going dormant in fall tic Labs can be traced back scape" and winter. This is true, at to improper site adaptabil-ca.uky.edu/agcomm/ least for the above-ground ity and/or improper instalparts we see. Roots grow lation. If you discover that pdf). Which is best? All can most vigorously when the your site is poorly drained, be great. It depends on the soil is above freezing and you can then go to the list plant, the size, and the site.

fall we take advantage of cies diversity. Neighborroots being able to regenhoods planted mainly with to efficiently absorb suf- have experienced the disdance of new roots when start over again. For help growth begins in spring. in selecting underutilized

Installing a new tree or ing fertilizer.

Guidelines for planting (http://www2. Shrubs in Your Landscape" proximately 80-90% of the H0114/H0114.pdf), and status, or physical or mental disability.

and early summer and UK Plant Disease Diagnos- and Shrubs in Your Land-(http://www2. pubs/H0/H0113/H0113.

After your new trees and One of the secrets of a shrubs have been properly winter. By planting in the healthy landscape is spe-installed you should mulch it. Mulching is either one of the best things we do for a erate. This allows the plant ash trees or Bradford pears plant or one of the worst things we do to a plant. ficient water in the abun- appointment of having to The publication "Mulch Myths" (http://www2. ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/ These newly transplanted trees, look at publication ho/ho106/ho106.pdf) will plants can then maintain "After Your Ash Has Died, tell you how to mulch and their water requirements Making an Informed Deci- what products to use. With ties plant trees in public throughout the hot, dry sion on What to Replant" the exception of bare root (http://www2.ca.uky. trees, most plants do not Fall really is for plant- edu/agcomm/pubs/ID/ need to be staked. Staking also distribute seedlings ing but we need to make ID241/ID241.pdf). Diver- can damage trunks and sure that the plant will sity adds interest through- can prevent the tree from thrive in its new home. out the four seasons. It also reestablishing as rapidly. Watching plants die that results in healthier, more Proper watering for the are not adapted to a site attractive landscapes that first year or two is much more important than add-

Selecting the appropri-It can also be exciting in a installing them properly your residence, make a pening, always remember park a nicer place to visit, (trees and shrubs), more than any other single factor that makes Kentucky's sustainable and livable places.

> For copies of the publications listed above or for more information, contact the Estill County Extension office at 723-4557.

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Cindy Brook

Wishing 🏝 3 2 5 W 5 8 В G U Ε D S S Α 2 8 3 6 2 2 6 Ε R 6 2 6 2 3 Ε 0 M Ε 2 5 6 3 6 2 Ε 0 0 3 Ε G Т S ΕU D Α D

HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: L equals D

ZFDEQPW QPRQLO QPISHUFVQSP

FYSKV F YFHP LFPDO, SPO

UQWNV FRE FHSKPL ISH VNO

NSOLSMP ZSMLSMP.

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CryptoQuote

is **LONGFELLOW**

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different

WMS KUSXWSLW DGLWXYS

JBP HXZ DXYS GZ WMGL VGTS

GL WB OS HBZWGZPXVVJ

TSXUGZK JBP NGVV DXYS BZS.

SVOSUW MPOOXUQ

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October 25, 2017

Puzzles4Kids

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E	A	E	B	/F/	Ы	H	s	1	w
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B		/s	Т	9/	s,	乜	IJ	Ш	Ш
囡	R	U	ı	◐	A	Е	M	R	Ε

Riddle Answer: At a ghost-ery store **Letter Box**

Solution

W		Ν	В	Υ	Α	L	0	Т
	0							
Α	В	Υ	0	L	Т	Z		W
Υ								
0								
В	L	Α	Υ	W	Ν	0	Т	
Ι	Υ	L	Α	В	0	Т	W	Ν
Ν	Α	В	W	Т	Υ	Τ	L	0
T	W	0	П	N		В	\overline{Y}	Α

|T|W|O|||N|L|B|Y|A| THE COLOR YELLOW

M\U\STARD)

(H I G H\L\I G H T E R

BULL DOZERLIBY

RTHGILNOITUAC

CryptoQuip

answer

_acking inside information

about a barn dance, one

might ask around for the

hoedown lowdown **CryptoQuote**

EGGYOLKIBAR

(HS) A U QS B N A

ANON TUNE UMLAUTA PLUM | A | P | E R T

Even Exchange 1. Barge, Badge

6. Warden, Warren 7. Brando, Brandy

Coffee, Toffee 3. Globe, Glove 8. Elate, Elite

4. Halter, Hatter 9. Curve, Curse 5. Davis, David 10. Parent, Patent

Weekly SUDOKU -

> **King** Crossword — Answers

Solution time: 24 mins. O W L S T A G
D O A T H A

answe The greatest mistake you can make in this life is to be continually fearing you will make one. Elbert Hubbard

Bible Trivia Answers Now available by Wilson Casey! 2017 Bible

Frivia box calendar loaded with daily teasers.

chel; 5) Gamaliel; 6) Cain -6A (4. ;46a) (5 ;75 dsisel (2 ANSWERS 1. 1Neither;

COUNTY AGRICULTURAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM (CAIP)

Winter is Coming!

Are you ready? Some high-fat

foods to have on hand are:

• Peanuts, peanuts, peanuts.

Unsalted in or out of the shell.

vor), seed blocks, Bark Butter

• Suet cakes or nuggets (any fla-

• Black oil sunflower seed, sun-

Don't forget roosting boxes and

heated birdbaths too.

flower heart chips, safflower seed.

E-mail: birdingbits@cfl.rr.com

Applications will be available for Estill County's CAIP to assist farmers in making important on-farm investments.

Application Period:

October 16 – November 3

Application will only be accepted during this time.

Please obtain your Farm Serial Number (FSN) from the Farm Service Agency at the Richmond USDA Service Center prior to applying.

Application Availability:

Estill County Conservation District 1505 Richmond Road Monday – Friday 9:00am – 5:00pm

For More Information:

Contact 606-723-5104 or Find us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/ECCDKY.

All applications are scored, based on the scoring criteria set by the Kentucky Agriculture Development Board.

psychiatrist ought to have their head examined." —Sam Goldwyn © 2017 King Features Syndicate, Inc. **Stickeler's Puzzle** How many squares of any size can be found in the diagram below? ©2017 King Features Syndicate

Stickeler's Answer on Page 11