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Warmer weather brings more pest problems. Horn flies and face flies are key pests of Kendifferent threats and riety of fly control options.

horn flies are blood feeders. They remain on animals most of the time, taking 20 to 30 small blood meals per day. More than cattle. 100 flies along the sides every day during the fly season can mean 12 to 15 animals. The close association between the horn control methods quite ef-

Fly Control in Cattle

percent of their time rest- population. ing and they only visit time periods.

cattle ear tags which re- their body. lease small amounts of

tomologist, explains that tags. All tags are labeled for beef cattle while only like to use self-application deal with these "fly-ins". for use on lactating dairy ic sprayers for pasture fly for pasture fly control.

and backs of each animal best to tag animals after from easily found matehorn fly numbers reach rials. These devices can 50 or more per side. This do a very effective job of For more information on pounds lower weaning reduces the chances of horn fly control and may fly control, contact the weights for spring calves developing resistance provide satisfactory to Estill County Cooperative and poor gains for older to the active ingredients excellent face fly control. that are being used. Nor- All require regular inmally, tags provide 12 to spection and service to fly and the animal, how- 15 weeks of fly control. be sure they are working ever, does make many Tagging too early in the properly and may not be season can mean the tags as mobile as other fly conare not providing control trol systems. On the other hand, in the fall that will help to

Mid-summer garden checklist

keep its container clean.

• Provide a water source for birds, and

• Remove infected leaves from plants

and do not compost them. Bag them for pick-up or burn them (safely).

• Continue fungicidal sprays as needed.

weeks with a water-soluble solution.

• Fertilize container plants every two

Keep deadheading spent annual

Source: www.missouribotanicalgarden.org

flowers for continued

blooming. - B. Weaver

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animals to feed on liquids control is pour-on prod-larly use them. The numaround the eyes and face. ucts. These are ready- ber you need will vary This makes some fly con- to-use formulations that with herd size, pasture trol methods more effec- are applied to animals in area and other factors. tive than others because measured doses based The ultimate goal is to face flies visit hard-to- upon body weight. Horn get each animal regularly treat areas for very short flies are killed as they treated. land on treated areas of

Typically, pour-onspro-

those with certain active devices, such as dust bags,

Location is important face flies spend about 90 control the overwintering for these fly control meth-

ods. You must put them Another method of where animals can regu-

Horn flies and face flies One control option is the animal and pick up breed in cattle droppings insecticide-impregnated the insecticide through in pastures. Animals consuming an insecticide that passes through an insecticide distributed vide about four weeks of the manure can make it over the animal during fly reduction so you must toxic. Mineral blocks or grooming or rubbing. In reapply at intervals or use loose supplements are general, ear tags provide in combination with oth- available which contain tucky cattle. Both species excellent, long-term con- er methods. The length fly control products. This breed in fresh manure trol of horn flies and some of control will vary with method is only part of a piles, but they present brands also reduce face fly weather and other factotal fly-control program numbers. Another advantors, so treat again when because horn flies and management problems. tage is that animals only fly numbers build back face flies move in from Fortunately, you have a va- have to be handled once. up to about 100 per side nearby herds. Supple-Read the label before but no sooner than the mental control though Lee Townsend, UK en- you use insecticide ear label instructions allow. the use of dust bags or Many cattle producers backrubbers is needed to

Beef cattle producers ingredients are approved backrubbers, or automathave many alternatives control. You can purchase Cost, effectiveness, past For fly control, it is ready-made or assemble control history and herd management practices help to narrow this list. Extension Service at 723-4557.

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smaller songbirds.

crows and many woodpeckers.

Wishing 🏝 3 5 3 8 D G S С 2 Т 5 Ε 0 R 7 6 4 8 3 G 0 5 2 2 2 8 3 8 4 L 0 L Н Υ

HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: T equals P LUQ TZQTIZ, AZPHLFMW QYZV

LEZ PZCL XZLEQA LQ CEOL

H AQQV, UZVZ WFYFMW LEZFV

KIQCFMW HVWOXZMLC.

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CryptoQuote

is **LONGFELLOW**

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, **X** for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

E KEDQHM CFHEFXF MNG

TFXFD LONGHV LRFTV MNGD SEQF CFETP SOF KNDQFD

BTMSOETP

ANTVNHFFUUB DEAF

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Puzzles4Kids

FEARSA

R E

6. Meager, Meaner

7. Santa, Sante

8. Batch, Botch

Raffle, Waffle

10. Stork, Store

Weekly SUDOKU

Answer

5 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 8

9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 6 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 5

2 1 5 4 3 8 6 9

3 9 6 7 8 2 5 1 4

4 8 5 9 1 6 7 3 2 6 3 2 8 7 5 9 4 1 1 5 9 6 3 4 2 8 7 8 4 7 1 2 9 6 5 3

— **King** Crossword — **Answers**

REACT

G R I D

Answer

What do sheep do on

Have

Leti

n sunny days?							Α		N			N	E	Α	L	
								L		D	0	N	U	T		L
e a baa-baa-cue.								Ε	G	0				H		ı
tor Dov										0			U	N	T	l
ter Box										R				Т		
Solution														C		
								_	_		_					
	D	Υ	٧	1	N	Е		E	V	en	E)	KC	1a	nq	e	
	N	Е	Н	R	Α	D						wer		9	, -	
П																

Brook, Broom

2. Puppy, Poppy

3. Lesson, Lessen

4. Player, Prayer

5. Curry, Carry

H A R 1 V Y , N | D | E | R | I | A | H | Y | V | V | I | H | A | D | E | N | R | Y | E | D | I | R | N | V | H A R N V H Y D E D N A E V R Y I H E Y I H N D A V R R H V Y A I E D N

BOOKENDS 0 KOOBYAD DEKOOBDNAH ETALPKOOBEULB

CryptoQuip answei

Two people, debating over the best method to shut a door, were giving their closing arguments.

CryptoQuote answer

I firmly believe you ever should spend your time being the former anything. Condoleezza Rice

Solution time: 21 mins. VAT S E G A L O N G H A I R H A I R C U T R O U S E GROWLLIFE LIFELONG

Bible Trivia Answers Now available by Wilson Casey! 2017 Bible Trivia box calendar loaded with daily teasers.

Beelzebub; 5) Andrew; 6) 117 us; 3) Judas (Iscariot); 4) -HSOL (S ;WeW; () Josh-

SCRAMBLERS

Unscramble the letters within each rectangle to form four ordinary words. Then rearrange the boxed letters to form the mystery word, which will complete the gag!

Laud ARMIED Cause DUNCIE Lounce ZEAL Mean DINES

TODAY'S WORD

"Look on the bright side—you won't be bothered by salesmen anynmore."

Mtu

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Stickeler's Puzzle

What is the largest number that is spelled using only one vowel?

Stickeler's Answer on Page 11

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